

# Bridge Design

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# LOCATION

The bridge is located along the Dora River in Turin, Italy. The bridge connects the island of the river and the coast side of Corso Umbria, and provides perfect landscape view for pedestrians accessing the bridge.



- Northwest part of City Turin
- The distance between river bank and the island is 16m

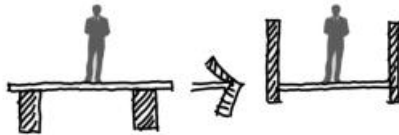


Basic value of basic wind speed:  $v_{b,0} = 25.00 \text{ m/s}$   
Basic velocity pressure:  $q_b = 0.39 \text{ kN/m}^2$

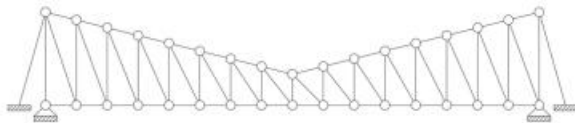


Characteristic value of snow load:  $s_k = 1.54 \text{ kN/m}^2$

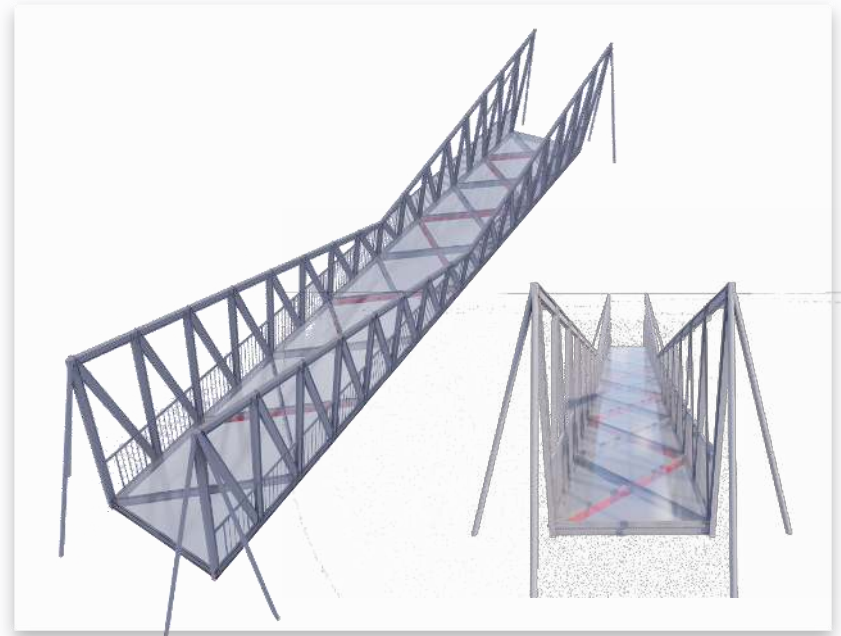
# DESIGN



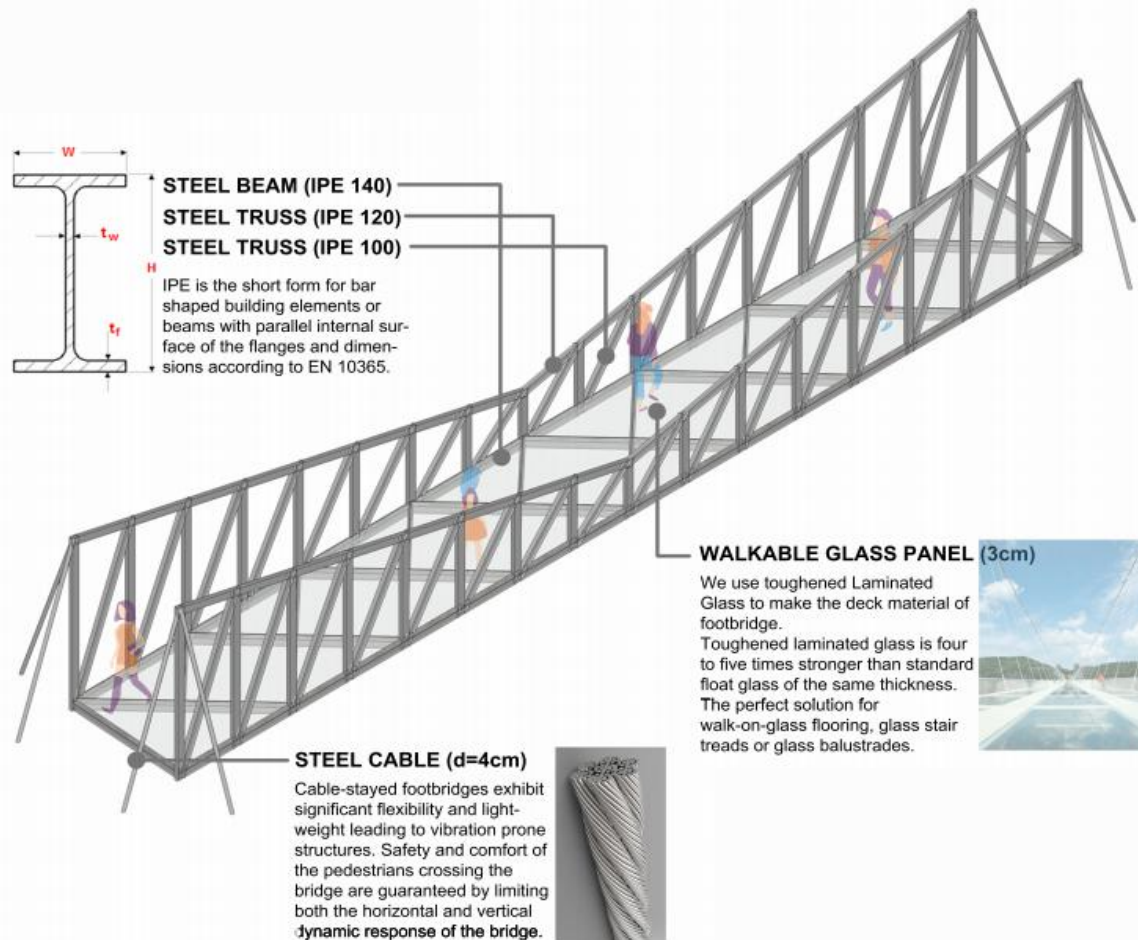
Transform the primary beam to truss structure



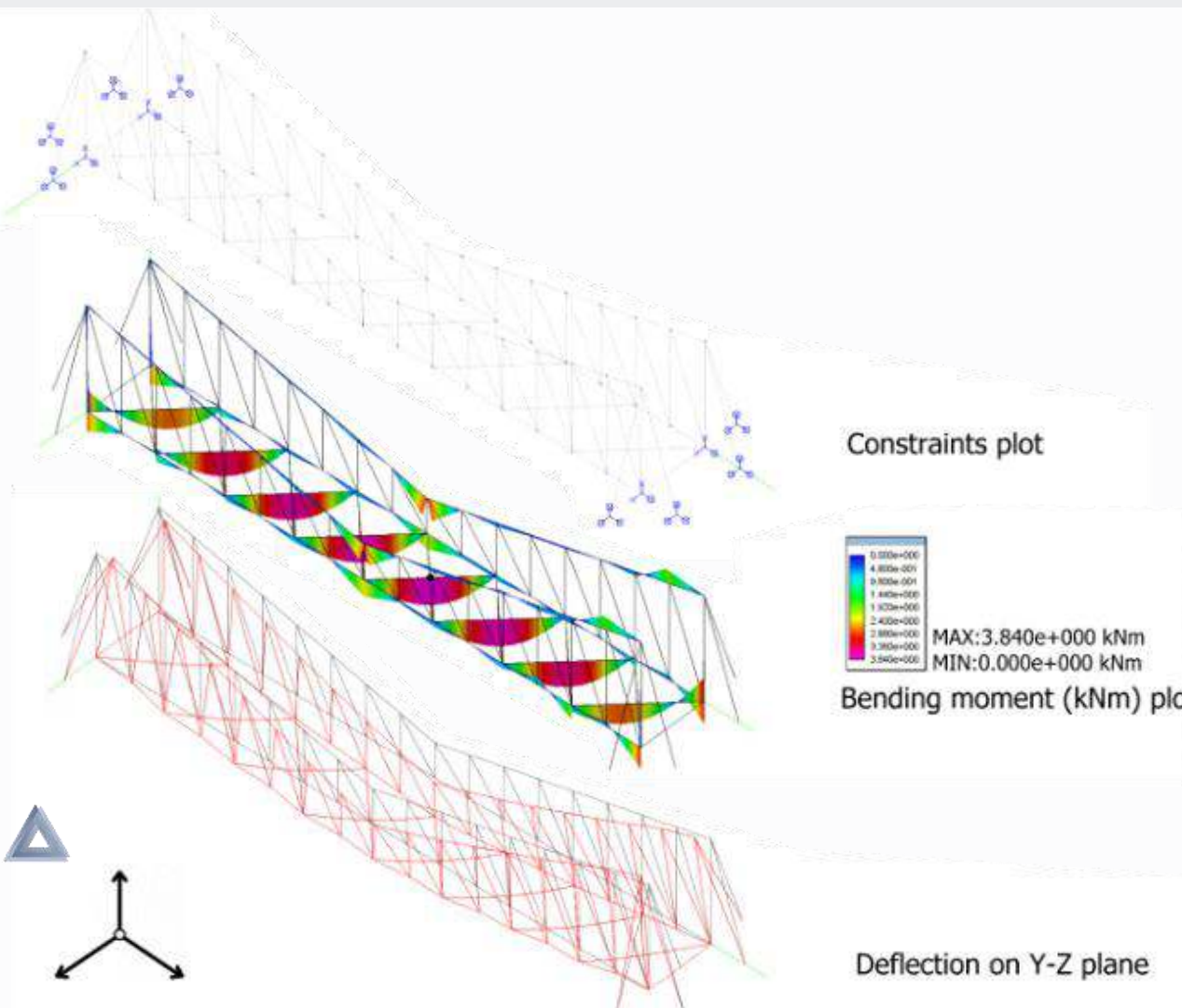
Elevation of structure scheme



# STRUCTURE & MATERIAL



# CALCULATION



## AXIAL LOADING AND BENDING OF BEAM AND TRUSS

Secondary beam(IPE140)

$$L_0 = L = 2.828\text{m}$$

$$F_{cr} = \frac{\pi^2 EI_x}{L_0^2}$$

$$= \frac{\pi^2 \times 210 \times 10^9 \text{N/m}^2 \times 541 \times 10^{-8} \text{m}^4}{(2.828\text{m})^2}$$

$$= 1402 \text{kN} \gg 20 \text{kN} \rightarrow \text{From nolian}$$



Axial Loading:

$$\sigma_z^{\max} = \frac{N_z}{A} = \frac{20 \text{kN}}{16.4 \times 10^{-4} \text{m}^2} = 12.2 \text{MPa}$$

Bending:

$$\sigma_z^{\max} = \frac{M_x}{W_{\max}}$$

$$M_x = 3.84 \text{kNm/m} \rightarrow \text{From nolian}$$

$$W_{\max} = \frac{I_x}{h_{\text{IPE}}/2} = \frac{541 \text{cm}^4}{7 \text{cm}} = 77.3 \text{cm}^3$$

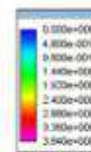
$$\sigma_z^{\max} = \frac{3.84 \text{kN} \cdot \text{m}}{77.3 \times 10^{-6} \text{m}^3} = 50 \text{MPa}$$

$$\sigma_z^{\max_{\text{total}}} = 12.2 \text{MPa} + 50 \text{MPa} = 62.2 \text{MPa}$$

$$\sigma_{\text{lim}} = 0.18 f_{yk} = 0.8 \times 250 \text{MPa} = 200 \text{MPa} \gg 62.2 \text{MPa}$$



Constraints plot



MAX: 3.840e+000 kNm  
MIN: 0.000e+000 kNm

Bending moment (kNm) plot

Deflection on Y-Z plane